### **Odessa Coalition for the Homeless**

### **January 21, 2016**

Number of surveys recorded	70
Number of adults in households	71
Number of children in households	11
Total number of people	
Chronically Homeless People*	2

**Age Category** 

	Frequency	Percent
17 & Under	1	1.4
18 – 24	5	7.2
25 – 64	62	89.9
65 & Older	1	1.4
Total	69	100.0

**Gender Identity** 

	Frequency	Percent
Male	41	60.3
Female	27	39.7
Transgender	0	0.0
Does Not Identify as M, F, T	0	0.0
Total	68	100.0

### **Sexual Orientation**

	Frequency	Percent
Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual	1	1.9
Straight	51	96.2
Questioning	0	0.0
Prefer not to answer	1	1.9
Total	53	100.0

<sup>\*</sup>Per section 401(2) of the McKinney-Act, 42 U.S.C. 11360, Chronically homeless means: as an individual or family that is homeless and resides in a place not meant for human habitation, a safe haven, or in an emergency shelter, <u>and</u> has been homeless and residing in such a place for at least 1 year <u>or</u> on at least four separate occasions in the last 3 years. The statutory definition also requires that the individual or family has a head of household with a diagnosable substance use disorder, serious mental illness, developmental disability, posttraumatic stress disorder, cognitive impairments resulting from a brain injury, or chronic physical illness or disability.

A shorter way to put it: A person living in emergency shelter, safe haven, or a place not meant for habitation who has a disability, and who has been homeless for at least one year or at least four times in the past three years (total time would equal 12 months or more).



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### Race

	Frequency	Percent
White	43	75.4
Asian	1	1.8
American Indian or Alaska Native	0	0.0
Black or African American	10	17.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0	0.0
Two or More	3	5.3
Total	57	100.0

**Hispanic or Latino** 

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	28	45.9
No	33	54.1
Total	61	100.0

Nighttime Residence of Households on 1/26/17

	Frequency	Percent
Emergency Shelter (DV shelter included)	56	80.0
Transitional Shelter	12	17.1
Hotel/Motel (paid by voucher)	0	0.0
Place Not Meant For Habitation	2	2.9
Total	70	100.0

**Household Makeup** 

	Frequency	Percent
Households Without Children	64	91.4
Unaccompanied Youth (age 18 – 24)	0	0.0
Unaccompanied <i>Minor</i> (under age 18)	1	1.4
Parenting Youth (age 18 – 24)	0	0.0
Parenting <i>Minor</i> (under age 18)	1	1.4
Household With Children (at least one adult & one child)	4	5.7
Other Type Of Family	0	0.0
Total	70	100.0



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### **Current Situation**

	Frequency	Percent
1st time homeless in the past 3 years	41	65.1
2-3 episodes in the past 3 years	10	15.9
At least 4 episodes in the past 3 years	6	9.5
Continuously homeless for a year or more	6	9.5
Total	63	100.0

## **Length of Current Episode of Homelessness**

Median	6.9 Months
Range	1 Day – 25 Years

## **Location Where Respondent Became Homeless This Time**

	Frequency
Odessa	49
Breckenridge	2
Midland	2
Out of State	2
Other TX Cities	10
Total	65

## Homeless another time in past 12 months

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	28	43.1
No	37	56.9
Total	65	100.0



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### **Reasons for Homelessness**

	Frequency	Percent
Unable to Pay Rent/Mortgage	32	17.2
Loss of Public Aid	4	2.2
Natural Disaster	0	0.0
Unemployment	31	16.7
Moved to Seek Work	13	7.0
Evicted	12	6.5
Physical Health Reasons	9	4.8
Family Illness	1	0.5
Divorce or Separation	12	6.5
Pregnant or Parenting	1	0.5
Mental Illness	6	3.2
Substance Abuse	11	5.9
Left Jail/Prison/Detention	7	3.8
Domestic Violence	13	7.0
Criminal Record	8	4.3
Ran Away From Home	2	1.1
Sexual Orientation or Gender Identity	1	0.5
Aged Out or Ran Away From Foster Care	1	0.5
Kicked Out by Family/Friends	9	4.8
Other	13	7.0
Total	186	100.0

68 people answered this question. Those 68 people were able to pick more than one reason for becoming homeless.

**Physical/Mental Disability (self-reported)** 

	Frequency	Percent
HIV/AIDS	0	0.0
Domestic Violence	12	29.3
Physical Disability	12	29.3
Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD)	4	9.8
Serious Mental Illness	4	9.8
Substance Abuse Disorder	6	14.6
Developmental Disability	2	4.9
Traumatic Brain Injury	1	2.4
Total	41	100.0

25 people answered this question. Those 25 people were able to pick more than one disability.



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## **Experienced Physical or Sexual Violence While Homeless**

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	11	18.3
No	49	81.7
Total	60	100.0

## **Pregnant or an Expected Parent**

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	1	1.7
No	59	98.3
Total	60	100.0

### Able to work

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	60	90.9
No	6	9.1
Total	66	100.0

### Job Status

	Frequency	Percent
Unemployed	37	60.7
Regular full-time job	13	21.3
Regular part-time job	9	14.8
Temporary job	1	1.6
Day labor/Odd jobs	1	1.6
Retired	0	0.0
Total	61	100.0

## **Length of Unemployment**

	Months
Median	12



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### **US Armed Forces Service**

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	6	9.0
No	61	91.0
Total	67	100.0

## **Activated Into Active Duty As**

A Member of the National Guard or as a Reservist

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	1	1.7
No	58	98.3
Total	59	100.0

## **Length of Service**

	Years
Median	7

### **Tour of Duty**

	Frequency	Percent
Korea	0	0.0
Vietnam	0	0.0
Kuwait	0	0.0
Afghanistan	0	0.0
Iraq	1	25.0
Other	3	75.0
Total Responses	4	100.0

<sup>4</sup> people answered this question. Those 4 people were able to pick more than one tour of duty.

## **Health Care or Other Benefits from VA medical Center**

	Frequency	Percent
Yes	0	0.0
No	1	100.0
Total	1	100.0



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### **Services Needed**

	Frequency	Percent
Basic Needs (clothing/food)	27	15.7
Job Training/Placement	36	20.9
Food Stamps	34	19.8
Transportation Assistance	44	25.6
Case Management	18	10.5
Veteran Benefits	3	1.7
Other	10	5.8
Total	172	100.0

69 people answered this question. Those 69 people were able to pick more than one needed service.

